



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

FACULTY OF COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCES AND EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM

QUALIFICATION : BACHELOR OF TOURISM, INNOVATION AND DEVELOPMENT	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BITD	LEVEL: 7
COURSE CODE: CNH710S	COURSE NAME: CULTURAL AND NATURAL HERITAGE MANAGEMENT
SESSION: JULY 2024	PAPER: THEORY (PAPER 1)
DURATION: 2 HOURS	MARKS: 100

SECOND OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER	
EXAMINER(S)	DR. ISOBEL MANUEL
MODERATOR:	MR. TIMOTUES NUUGULU

<p style="text-align: center;">INSTRUCTIONS</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Answer ALL the questions.2. When writing take the following into account. The style should inform than impress, it should be formal, in third person, paragraphs set out according to ideas or issues and the paragraphs flowing in a logical order. Information provided should be brief and accurate.3. Please ensure that your writing is legible, neat and presentable.
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THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES (Including this front page)

Question 1**[12]**

In your own understanding what constitutes “culture”; “cultural heritage” and why do academics pursue the studies of cultural heritage as a subject?

Question 2**[12]**

The National Heritage Act of 2004 of Namibia makes provision for the declaration and registration of heritage sites. Discuss this procedure in terms of a practical example that is known to you.

Question 3**[21]**

3.1. Discuss the role that the below organization play in the safeguarding of both tangible and intangible heritage: (6)

3.1.1 UNESCO (2)

3.1.2 WIPO (2)

3.1.3 National Heritage Council of Namibia (2)

3.2. Explain the following terms by using relevant and practical examples to indicate your understanding of the concepts: (15)

3.2.1. Padrões (3)

3.2.2. Palaeontology (3)

3.2.3. Industrial Heritage (3)

3.2.4. Botany (3)

3.2.5. Military Heritage (3)

Question 4**[14]**

The Old Location uprising is the reason for the declaration of December 10, as a Human Rights Day, which is declared as a Namibian national holiday.

In your own understanding discuss the events that occurred on this historic day that led to this day of national heritage significance for Namibia.

Question 5**[15]**

Intangible cultural heritage constitutes of five (5) main domains to distinguish between the various forms. Discuss these domains and give an example of each of these domains.

Question 6

[16]

Intangible and Tangible Heritage shares some similarities.

Discuss these similarities in terms of generic similarities and the 1972 and 2003 UNESCO Conventions. In the form of a table discuss these similarities between intangible and tangible heritage.

Question 7

[10]

Discuss five (5) measures of safeguarding intangible heritage that heritage institutions can implement.