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| <b>QUALIFICATION:</b> Bachelor of Tourism Innovation and Development |                             |
| <b>QUALIFICATION CODE:</b> 07BTID                                    | <b>LEVEL:</b> 7             |
| <b>COURSE:</b> Cultural and Natural Heritage Management              | <b>COURSE CODE:</b> CNH710S |
| <b>DATE:</b> July 2022   | <b>SESSION:</b> 2           |
| <b>DURATION:</b> 2 Hours   | <b>MARKS:</b> 100           |

**SECOND OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION PAPER**

**EXAMINER:** Ms. I. Manuel

**MODERATOR:** Mr Timoteus Nuugulu

**THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES  
(INCLUDING THIS FRONT PAGE)**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Answer **all questions**.
2. Read all the questions **carefully** and make sure you understand them before answering.
3. When writing take the following into account: The style should inform than impress, it should be formal, in third person, paragraphs set out according to ideas or issues and the paragraphs flowing in a logical order. Information provided should be brief and accurate.
4. Please, ensure that your writing is **legible, neat, and presentable**.

**Question 1**

[12]

Intangible cultural heritage is by definition living, vital and embedded in ongoing social relationships. **Should governments around the world now designate museums as the primary agencies for the safeguarding of intangible heritage?**

**In your own understanding, discuss whether you agree or disagree that museums can be seen as custodians and centers of safeguarding intangible cultural heritage?"**

**Question 2**

[12]

The National Heritage Act of 2004 of Namibia makes provision for the declaration and registration of heritage sites.

**Using practical examples, discuss this procedure.**

**Question 3**

[12]

Today more than ever heritage tourism is a key driver of local economic development. Local communities are encouraged to develop heritage tourism in their areas. To develop a heritage tourism site, specific criteria for selection are used.

**Discuss six (6) of these criteria of selection.**

**Question 4**

[12]

The Old Location uprising is the reason for the declaration of December 10, Human Rights Day, as a Namibian national holiday.

**In your own understanding discuss the events that occurred on this historic day that led to this day to be of national heritage significance to Namibia.**

**Question 5**

[15]

Intangible cultural heritage constitutes of five (5) main domains to distinguish between the various forms. **Discuss these domains and give an example of each of these domains.**

**Question 6**

**[27]**

Explain the following terms by using relevant and practical examples to indicate your understanding of the concepts:

- 6.1. Padrões (3)
- 6.2. Palaeontology (3)
- 6.3. Industrial Heritage (3)
- 6.4. Botany (3)
- 6.5. Military Heritage (3)
- 6.6. Digital heritage (4)
- 6.7. Culture (4)
- 6.8. World Heritage Site (4)

**Question 7**

**[10]**

Intangible heritage is at risk if not safeguarded by both local communities and local governments.

**Discuss five (5) measures of safeguarding intangible heritage that heritage institutions can implement.**

**TOTAL = [100]**