



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY NAME: COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCES & EDUCATION**  
**DEPARTMENT NAME: COMMUNICATION AND LANGUAGES**

<b>QUALIFICATION: BACHELOR OF ENGLISH AND LINGUISTICS</b>	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BAEN</b>	<b>LEVEL: 7</b>
<b>COURSE: SOUTHERN AFRICAN LITERATURE</b>	<b>COURSE CODE: SAL721S</b>
<b>SESSION: JANUARY 2023</b>	<b>PAPER: THEORY</b>
<b>DURATION: 3 HOURS</b>	<b>MARKS: 75</b>

<b>SECOND OPPORTUNITY/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER</b>	Ms. A. Nghikembua
<b>MODERATOR</b>	Dr. L. Namaseb

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>
1. Answer ALL the questions. 2. Write clearly and neatly. 3. Number the answers clearly.

**THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PAGES**  
(Including this front page)

**Question 1**

**Total marks [20]**

2.1) Distinguish between the following postcolonial terms.

- a) Subaltern and hybridity [5]
- b) Racial discrimination and apartheid [5]
- c) Postcolonial literature and postcolonialism [5]
- d) Identity and orientalism [5]

**Question 2**

**Total Marks [15]**

3.) Briefly discuss the following trends of Southern African literature.

- 3.1) The colonial period [5]
- 3.2) The independence period [5]
- 3.3) The post-independence period [5]

**Question 3**

**Total Marks [15]**

4.1) Race, gender and social class are important factors to consider when analysing postcolonial condition. With reference to any **one** postcolonial novel prescribed for this course, discuss these factors.

**Question 4**

**Total Marks [25]**

3.1) A lot of postcolonial literature deals with the *colonial* encounter between Europeans and non-Europeans. So is the term "postcolonial" literature just wrong? How *postcolonial* is postcolonial literature?

**Total marks [75]**

**End of Examination**