

## FACULTY OF COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCES AND EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES

QUALIFICATION: BACHELOR OF PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BPMN	LEVEL: 7
COURSE CODE: DMA711S	COURSE NAME: DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT
SESSION: JULY 2024	PAPER: (PAPER 2)
DURATION: 3 HOURS	MARKS: 100

SECOND OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER	
EXAMINER(S)	PIA TEEK/MS N PULEINGE
MODERATOR	MRS D. SHIPENA
WIODERATOR:	I IVIKS D. SHIPEINA

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. This paper consists of two (2) sections namely: A and B.
  - Section A is compulsory and Section B you are required to choose one (1) of the two (2) questions.
- 2. Read the questions carefully.
- 3. Number your answers clearly and correctly.
- 4. Please write legibly.

PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS: None

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PAGES including the front page.

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY** 

Question 1

The status of health has a significant impact on the overall development of a country.

Historically, health comprised of three main traditional indicators, mainly: medical

advancement in the prevention and treatment of disease, access to health facilities

and services, and longevity. Today, the term health has gained more and broader

indicators with a focus on decent housing, decent employment, freedom from

discrimination and climate change. Review the reasons and implications for this

broader definition of health.

[50]

**SECTION B: CHOOSE ONE OF THE TWO QUESTIONS** 

Question 2

Indigenous knowledge is an integral part of culture and history of local communities

with the possibility to enrich the development process in Africa. However, the

advancement of western and modern value systems results in unfair competition and

disregard for African traditional norms and values, which compromises the overall

development of Africa. Assess the value of this statement.

[50]

**Question 3** 

People-centered development is about the active participation of affected

communities in the development process, from the beginning of the process to the

end. Participation is viewed differently by different people. Some view it as a means to

empowerment, whilst others view it as an end to empowerment. The latter view

implies that participation is empowerment. Which view do you agree with and why?

[50]

**END OF PAPER** 

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