



PAMIBIA UNIVERSITY
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

FACULTY OF COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCE AND EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF TECHNICAL, VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING

QUALIFICATION: BACHELOR IN EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL PLANNING AND ADMINISTRATIVE HONOURS	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 08BEPH	LEVEL: 8
COURSE CODE: ESP820S	COURSE NAME: EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS PLANNING AND ANALYSIS
SESSION: NOVEMBER 2025	PAPER: 1
DURATION: 3 HOURS	MARKS: 100

FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER	
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INSTRUCTIONS
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Answer ALL the questions.2. Read all the questions carefully before answering.3. Number the answers clearly

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PAGES (Including this front page)

Section A. Please indicate whether the following statements are True or False. (1 mark each)

1. Education is a set of components that work together as a whole to achieve a common objective.
2. Planning is a detailed examination of anything complex to understand its nature or to determine its essential features.
3. A System is the process of acquiring knowledge, skills, values, and understanding through various means, including formal instruction, self-directed learning, and practical experience.
4. Traditional Thinking is like Systems Thinking.
5. Traditional Thinking focuses on the process.
6. Traditional Thinking factors incentives and the political economy.
7. Systems Thinking seeks to understand potential causes and the dynamic factors that might be at play.
8. Progressivists believe that the focus of education should be the ideas that have lasted over centuries.
9. Social reconstructionism is a philosophy that emphasises the addressing of social questions and a quest to create a better society and worldwide democracy.
10. Educational Management Models are important for promoting efficiency and smooth operations in education.

Sub-total=10 marks

Section B: Short answer questions

1. Explain the four situations where System Thinking can be particularly powerful. Provide a practical example for each situation. (20 marks)

Sub-total=20 marks

Section C: Essay questions

1. Why would systems approach to educational planning face complexities? (30 marks)
2. Solve any practical complex educational problems by using the Delphi Technique. In your answer, please explain what the Delphi Technique is, its Key Characteristics and the step-by-step process. (40 marks)

Sub-total=70 marks

Total: 100 marks