



PAMIBIA UNIVERSITY
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

FACULTY OF COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCES AND EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM

QUALIFICATION: BACHELORS DEGREE IN TOURISM ; INNOVATION AND DEVELOPMENT	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BTID	MODE: FM
COURSE CODE: EDT520S	COURSE NAME: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF TOURISM
SESSION: DEC 2025	PAPER: 2
DURATION: 2 HOURS	MARKS: 100

2nd OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER	
EXAMINER:	Ms. U. Tjitunga
MODERATOR:	Prof. S. Chiutsi

INSTRUCTIONS	
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Answer ALL the questions and start each question on a new page.2. Read all questions carefully before answering.3. Number answers according to the numbering structure provided in the question paper.	

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES (Including this front page)

Question 1**(3x5=15)**

Tourism attractions can be classified into different types based on their characteristics and appeal to visitors.

- a) Identify and define the three main types of tourism attractions. (6)
- b) Provide one Namibian example for each type of attraction. (3)
- c) Explain how these three types of attractions contribute to the growth of tourism in Namibia. Use two examples to illustrate your answer. (6)

Question 2**(10)**

Namibia continues to attract thousands of international visitors each year, making inbound tourism one of the country's most important tourism sectors.

- a) Define inbound tourism. (2)
- b) Identify the two main inbound source markets for Namibia. (2)
- c) Explain three reasons why tourists from these markets choose Namibia as a destination. (3)
- d) Discuss two benefits of inbound tourism for Namibia's economy. (3)

Question 3**(5x2=10)**

Explain how tourism can have positive environmental impacts on a destination. In your answer, describe at least five ways tourism can contribute to environmental conservation and sustainability. Use examples where possible.

Question 4**(10)**

A tourism destination notices that fewer tourists are visiting during certain months of the year.

- a) Explain what tourism demand is. (2)
- b) Identify and discuss four possible reasons why tourism demand might decrease during these months. (8)

Question 5**(15)**

Tourism organisations can be classified into public, private, and international organisations. Discuss the differences between these types of tourism organisations, providing examples for each.

Question 6

(15)

The following questions are based on the supply of hospitality and tourism products or services.

- a) Define tourism supply. (2)
- b) Identify and describe the main components of tourism supply, giving examples where possible. (8)
- c) Explain how understanding tourism supply is important for tourism businesses and destination management. (5)

Question 7

(10)

Explain how tourism can have positive economic impacts on a destination. In your answer, describe at least five ways tourism contributes to the local and national economy, using examples where possible.

Question 8

(15)

Tourism spending stimulates the economy in different ways. Explain how direct, indirect, and induced economic impacts differ from one another. In your answer, provide one practical tourism-related example for each type of impact.