



**PAMIBIA UNIVERSITY
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

FACULTY OF COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCES AND EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES

QUALIFICATION: BACHELOR OF PUBLIC GOVERNANCE HONOURS	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 08BPGH	LEVEL: 8
COURSE CODE: SYG812S	COURSE NAME: SUSTAINABLE GOVERNANCE
SESSION: NOVEMBER 2025	PAPER: THEORY AND APPLICATION
DURATION: 3 HOURS	MARKS: 100

FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER	
EXAMINER(S)	Prof. Johan Coetzee
MODERATOR:	Dr. Gabriella Nguluwe
INSTRUCTIONS	
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. This is an OPEN BOOK exam where notes and books are allowed.2. Answer ALL questions.3. Write legibly.4. Number the answers clearly.	

PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS

1. Any material related to the subject.
2. Students have been issued with the exam paper before sitting for the exam.

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PAGES (Including this front page)

QUESTION 1

The world is being controlled not by one single entity or person. However, control is vested in a few ultra rich people of whom a substantial undefined number have their roots in ancestral wealth that originated from the lineage of royalty, tradition and religion. The Vatican had relinquished some of its power to governments in exchange for sovereignty, self-governance and diplomatic immunity with its own 'government' and police force. Multi-National Corporations developed from twelve of the richest families with some royal bloodline linkages that control information and outsmarted most people. Rich elites control private banks such as the Federal Reserve Bank and all private central banks that are part of the Bank of International Settlements BIS), the central bank of all central banks. The BIS has great influence on governments and the World Economic Forum (WEF). This non-elected private association does not represent any government or people of any country. However, the WEF has political immunity as a private association and has enormous influence on the United Nations, for example in the formulation of the Sustainable Development Goals.

In the context of the above paragraph, **governments are not operating in the interests of people. They are controlling and enslaving people under the Maritime Law.** Articulate arguments to substantiate the statements in bold.

Total (100)