



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCES AND EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**

<b>QUALIFICATION: Bachelor of Public Management</b>	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BPMN</b>	<b>LEVEL: 7</b>
<b>COURSE NAME: International Relations and Diplomacy</b>	<b>COURSE CODE: IRD721S</b>
<b>DATE: December 2025</b>	<b>SESSION: THEORY</b>
<b>DURATION: 3 Hours</b>	<b>MARKS: 100</b>

<b>Second Opportunity Examination Question Paper</b>	
<b>EXAMINER</b>	<b>Dr Fred Koita</b>
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	<b>Mr Gerson Tjihenuna</b>

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The question paper consists of six (6) questions of 25 marks each.</li><li>2. Answer any four (4) questions.</li><li>3. Write clearly and neatly.</li><li>4. Number the answers clearly.</li><li>5. Read the questions carefully before answering.</li></ol>	

**This Question Paper consists of two (2) pages (including this front page)**

**PERMISSABLE MATERIALS: NONE**

**Question 1**

Define the concept International Relations and critically discuss the importance of studying international relations. Use relevant examples to illustrate your answers.

(25)

**Question 2**

Explain the theoretical basis of Liberal Internationalism (LI) theory and critically analyse the limitations of the theory. Use practical examples to motivate your answers.

(25)

**Question 3**

Examine the core values that states are expected to uphold. Use relevant examples to illustrate your answers.

(25)

**Question 4**

Differentiate between North-South and South-South relations and critically discuss the characteristics of the North-South relations and its effects on international trade.

(25)

**Question 5**

Analyse the aim and current relevance of the Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) in the context of international relations and diplomacy.

(25)

**Question 6**

Critically discuss the main purposes of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank (WB) and analyse the criticism levelled against the IMF and the WB.

(25)

**TOTAL MARKS (100)**