



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND SPATIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE AND SPATIAL SCIENCES**

<b>QUALIFICATION :</b> BACHELOR OF REGIONAL AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE:</b> 07BRAR	<b>NQF LEVEL:</b> 6
<b>COURSE CODE:</b> RLC620S	<b>COURSE NAME:</b> RURAL LIVELIHOODS AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
<b>DATE:</b> JUNE 2022	<b>PAPER:</b> THEORY
<b>DURATION:</b> 3 HOURS	<b>MARKS:</b> 100

<b>FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER(S)</b>	Mr. Cyrlius Tjipetekera
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	Mr. Laudika Kandjinga

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Answer ALL the questions</li><li>2. Write clearly and legibly</li><li>3. Number the answers clearly</li><li>4. Do not forget to write your Student Number on the Answers Book (s)</li></ol>

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES (Including this front page)**

**QUESTION 1**

Answer the following short questions:

- a) Distinguish three notable characteristics of a rural community. (3)
- b) Describe in detail as to how poverty is measured using a Head Count Index (HDI). (6)
- c) Discuss the strengths and weaknesses of the Head Count Index. (4)

[13]

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**QUESTION 2**

- a) What is a poverty profile? (3)
- b) Describe twelve (12) questions that a planner should use as a guide when preparing a poverty profile. (12)

[15]

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**QUESTION 3**

- a) Briefly describe three key principles of livelihood approaches. (6)
- b) Identify and discuss five resources of the livelihood (Pentagon) as outlined by (Barret, 1999). (10)

[16]

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**QUESTION 4**

- a) Explain the importance of community development work for a regional planner. (10)
- b) There are three known phases in community development namely: the beginning phase, the middle phase, and the ending phase, all these three phases together have six steps. Discuss these six steps of community development. (12)

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**QUESTION 5**

- a) Describe the **four factors** that form the "definition" of livelihoods. (8)
- b) Discuss all the six principles of community development. (12)

[20]

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**QUESTION 6**

Rural livelihood characteristics are said to be structural in nature. Discuss in detail these different rural livelihood characteristics that are structural in nature? (14)

[14]

**TOTAL MARKS FOR EXAM: 100**

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**END OF EXAM**