



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCES AND EDUCATION**

DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES

<b>QUALIFICATION:</b> Bachelor of Public Management	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE:</b> 07BPMN	<b>LEVEL:</b> 6
<b>COURSE NAME:</b> Governance and Politics in Africa	<b>COURSE CODE:</b> GPA621S
<b>DATE:</b> December 2025	<b>PAPER:</b> 1
<b>DURATION:</b> Three (3) Hours	<b>MARKS:</b> 100

<b>SECOND OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER</b>	Dr. Fred Koita
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	Dr. Tekla Amutenya

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The question paper consists of six (6) questions of 25 marks each.</li><li>2. <b>Answer any four (4) questions.</b></li><li>3. Write clearly and neatly.</li><li>4. Number the answers clearly.</li><li>5. Read the questions carefully before answering.</li></ol>

**THIS EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PAGES** (Including this front page)

**PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS: NONE**

**Question 1**

Evaluate the decline of legitimacy in most African states especially in the post-independence era. Use relevant examples to illustrate your answer.

(25)

**Question 2**

Critically discuss and analyse the postcolonial influences and its impact on African governance and politics. Use practical examples to motivate your answer.

(25)

**Question 3**

Critically discuss and describe the classes commonly analysed in an African context. Use relevant examples to illustrate your answer.

(25)

**Question 4**

Outline the common three-stratum model of class as postulated by Max Weber. Use practical examples to motivate your answer.

(25)

**Question 5**

Critically evaluate the Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP) and Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Programme and its consequences for African states. Support your answer with relevant examples.

(25)

**Question 6**

Explain the crisis of governance in African states and identify at least five (5) principles of good governance. Use practical examples to illustrate your answers.

(25)

**TOTAL MARKS (100)**