



**PAMIBIA UNIVERSITY**  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

**FACULTY OF COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCES AND EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**

<b>QUALIFICATION: BACHELOR OF PUBLIC GOVERNANCE HONOURS</b>	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE: 08BPGH</b>	<b>LEVEL: 8</b>
<b>COURSE CODE: CPG811S</b>	<b>COURSE NAME: COMPARATIVE PUBLIC GOVERNANCE</b>
<b>SESSION: JUNE 2025</b>	<b>PAPER: THEORY AND APPLICATION</b>
<b>DURATION: 3 HOURS</b>	<b>MARKS: 100</b>

<b>FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER(S)</b>	Prof. Johan Coetzee
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	Prof. Charles Keyter
<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. This is an OPEN BOOK exam.</li><li>2. Answer ALL the questions.</li><li>3. Write clearly and neatly.</li><li>4. Number the answers clearly.</li></ol>	

**PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS**

1. Any material related to the subject.
2. Students have been issued with the exam paper before sitting for the exam.

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PAGES (Including this front page)**

**QUESTION 1**

Based on empirical evidence associated with **Public Systems and policies in Finland, Estonia, Singapore, and South Korea**, discuss how these systems are output, outcome and performance based in contrast to some Namibian systems that you need to identify. Synthesise **critical drivers for transforming public sector systems and institutions in general so that the government is as small as possible, economic growth and investment are top priorities, and the private sector thrives.**

**(50)**

**QUESTION 2**

**Increasing executive power** to the detriment of citizens is a global, African, European Union and Namibian trend, especially during the previous decade that escalated during Covid 19 with **lockdowns**, the Namibian Government that signed the **World Health Organisation's PACT of the Future**, and the **World Economic Forum and United Nations with its 'unsustainable objectives' contained in Agenda 21**. Provide empirical evidence of how these events and powers in **BOLD** have, and increasing will impact on Namibian citizens.

**(50)**

**Total (100)**