



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF HEALTH, APPLIED SCIENCES AND NATURAL RESOURCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL AND APPLIED SCIENCES**

<b>QUALIFICATION : BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HONOURS)</b>	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE: 08BOSC</b>	<b>LEVEL: 8</b>
<b>COURSE CODE: BIO811S</b>	<b>COURSE NAME: BIOINFORMATICS</b>
<b>SESSION: JULY 2022</b>	<b>PAPER: THEORY</b>
<b>DURATION: 3 HOURS</b>	<b>MARKS: 120</b>

<b>SECOND OPPORTUNITY/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER(S)</b>	<b>Prof Percy Chimwamurombe</b>
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	<b>Dr Jean-Damascene Uzabakiriho</b>

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Answer ALL the questions.</li><li>2. Write clearly and neatly.</li><li>3. Number the answers clearly.</li></ol>	

***PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS***

Non-programmable Calculators

**ATTACHMENTS**

None

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PAGES (Including this front page)**

**SECTION A:****[60 MARKS]**

1. Using examples, write short notes on the following term used in Bioinformatics:
  - a. BLAT (5 marks)
  - b. BLOB (5 marks)
  - c. Phylogenetic tree (5 marks)
  - d. Gene ontology (5 marks)
  - e. BankIt (5 marks)
  - f. FASTA. (5 marks)
2. Give a practical use of genomic circuits in single genes. (10 marks)
3. Use the example of a human disease complex to describe the concept of integrating single gene circuits. (10 marks)
4. Describe any complex gene circuits, which you have studied. (10 marks)

**Section B: Essays****[60 MARKS]**

1. Describe the lactose operon and how it can be used to explain a single gene circuit. (30 marks)
2. Write a detailed essay on BLAST. (30 marks)